Trip report Azerbaijan Besh Barmag 15-20 September 2016

youth camp & bird migration counts

#birdcampbesh2016



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Following the last years of ornithological exploration in Azerbaijan and dominated by the sensational, however sporadic coverage of the migration bottleneck site of Besh Barmag, the idea for this arrangement grew forth. We wanted to encourage young nature interested people and young birders to meet and experience the spectacle of bird migration. We succeeded in bringing together young Swedes, Azeris and Germans and also got funding for most of the camp! Plans are already brewing for a spring camp in 2017 O

Some 150 species during just four field days indicates the variety and richness of species at this spectacular site which continues to prove itself a v-e-r-y exciting birders destination!

Read more about birding in Azerbaijan at <u>www.birdingaze.blogspot.se</u> and see trip reports also at <u>www.tomasharaldsson.se</u>

Arrangements and logistics

Tourist visas for the foreigners, letter of invitation and bus transfers to/from Besh Barmag was reserved through the Baku-based travel agency Caspian Tour that I have used all my trips to the country.

Tents, food and a field cook/kitchen were all arranged by Nature Friends Azerbaijan. We brought sleeping bags and mats ourselves and some extra were rented locally.

The price level is still low from a Western perspective, mainly on the countryside and allows for some low-cost trips here, using simple accommodation, no guide needed and buying local food. Return tickets with Turkish Airlines from Scandinavia to Baku via Istanbul at just over 300 euros.



Demonstrating bird ringing. Photo: Emil Lundahl

Funding & cooperation

We as initiative holders of the Bird Camp Besh Barmag are very grateful to our sponsors for supporting the camp:

Nature and Biodiversity Union (NABU), BirdLife partner in Germany



Swedish Ornithological Society (SOF), BirdLife partner in Sweden



Ornithological Society of the Midde East, Caucasus & Central Asia (OSME)



The camp was an arrangement by Nature Friends Azerbaijan, Azerbaijan Ornithological Society (AOS, BirdLife partner in Azerbaijan) and me in my personal capacity.



Besh Barmag

As recent years of studies by German ornithologists have shown (see Heiss 2013), the narrow coastal plain below the scared rock of Besh Barmag (visible from the highway, a famous landmark) acts as a "bottle neck" for mainly autumn bird migration. Well over a million birds pass each autumn and less so in spring time. As other migration sites it seems a bit sensitive to weather - a fine spring day can be poor in birds but northerly winds and even light drizzle in October can give hundreds of thousands of birds.

The place is readily accessible since the main highway runs through here and the site is 90km, or approx. 90min driving time, north of Baku.

The perhaps best observation point is on the low coastal ridge just inland from the beach about 5km north of the last café/rest house at the Besh Barmag resting place for motorists and buses.

About 600m north of the last café (at the viaduct/road split), turn right off the highway and follow the rough gravel road towards northeast and the coast. After a few kilometers a fine patch of natural *Artemisia* steppe will appear on your right and across that is the low ridge before the land slopes down to the beach, lagoon and bush land. A dirt track crosses the steppe here and look for a z-shaped rusty metal pipe that is near the observation point.

From here you can cover the migration corridor (that seems several kilometers wide, from the foothills inland to far out at sea), the Caspian Sea, the coastline, the steppe that attracts resting larks, pipits and bustards and also keep an eye north towards the rubbish dump (about 2km from the observation post) that attracts vultures, eagles, pelicans, kites and much more. It is also easy to walk down into the bush land and lagoon area. Such a rich area and always something to look for.

More from the trip!

- * Guest blogging with a trip summary and pics at THE website for birdwatching in Azerbaijan <u>www.birdingaze.blogspot.se</u>
- * Migration counts from Besh Barmag at <u>www.trektellen.org</u>
- * Lots of photos and updates at the profile pages of many participants on <u>www.facebook.com</u>
- * Photo galleries from the trip at the personal web sites of

Emil Lundahl: http://kungsfiskare.weebly.com/azerbaijan-september-2016.html

August Thomasson: http://augustthomasson.weebly.com/azerbaijan.html

- * video clips from this and other birding tours to Azerbaijan and the Middle East at my YouTube site <u>https://www.youtube.com/user/Tomas06560656</u>
- * more trip reports from Azerbaijan and the Middle East at my web www.tomasharaldsson.se

Itinerary

- 15 September evening departure around 6 pm from Scandinavia, meeting up and transit in Istanbul for 2.5 hours then on to Baku at 2am.
- *16 September* arrival at 5:30 am in Baku, heading straight for Besh Barmag (90 min drive from Baku), full day there
- 17 September full day at Besh Barmag
- 18 September full day at Besh Barmag

19 September Besh Barmag until 3pm, return to Baku for farewell dinner. Midnight transfer to the airport.

20 September return flight at 2am, transit Istanbul, in Scandinavia by 09am.

Species list

All records from Besh Barmag 16-19/9 2016. All migration counts taken from respective day summary at Trektellen.org. All migration records are regarding southward-flying birds unless stated otherwise.

1. Shelduck Gravand Tadorna tadorna

12 migrating 17/9.

2. Eurasian Wigeon Bläsand Anas penelope

1 migrating 18/9.

3. Mallard Gräsand Anas platyrhynchos

A total of 3 migrating 16-19/9.

Northern Shoveler Skedand Anas clypeata

A total of 269 migrating 17-19/9.



Migrating Garganeys. Photo: August Thomasson

4. Northern Pintail Stjärtand Anas acuta

A total of 508 migrating 16-19/9.

5. Garganey Årta Anas querquedula

A total of 4.104 migrating 16-19/9.

6. Eurasian Teal Kricka Anas crecca

A total of 79 migrating 16-19/9.

(Dabbling ducks simand sp. Anas sp.)

(A total of at least 4.040 migrating 16-19/9 but too distant over the Caspian Sea to separate into species.)

7. Common Pochard Brunand Aythya ferina

5 migrating 18/9.

8. Ferruginous Duck Vitögd dykand Aythya nyroca

1 migrating 18/9.

9. Tufted Duck Vigg Aythya fuligula

11 migrating 16-19/9.

10. Common Quail Vaktel Coturnix coturnix

3 birds flushed during the period.



Migrating Little Bitterns at dusk. Photo: August Thomasson

11. Black-necked Grebe Svarthalsad dopping Podiceps nigricollis

5 migrating 18/9.

12. Little Bittern Dvärgrördrom Ixobrychus minutus

8 migrating on the 16th and 9 on the 18th, all taking off from the bush land at dusk in small groups.

13. Grey Heron Gråhäger Ardea cinerea

A total of 487 migrating 16-19/9.

14. Purple Heron Purpurhäger Ardea purpurea

A total of 246 migrating 16-19/9.

15. Little Egret Silkeshäger Egretta garzetta

A total of 491 migrating 16-19/9.

16. Cattle Egret Kohäger Bubulcus ibis

2 migrating 18/9.



Migrating Little Egrets with two Cattle Egrets. Photo: Emil Lundahl

17. Black-crowned Night Heron Natthäger Nycticorax nycticorax

31 migrating 16/9 including a flock of 25 taking off at dusk with the Little Bitterns.

18. Greater Flamingo Större flamingo Phoenicopterus ruber

A total of 51 migrating 16-19/9.

19. Glossy Ibis Bronsibis Plegadis falcinellus

A total of 118 migrating 16-19/9.

20. Eurasian Spoonbill Skedstork Platalea leucorodia

A total of 371 migrating 16-19/9.



Migrating Spoonbills, Northern Pintails and Garganeys. Photo: August Thomasson

21. Black Stork Svart stork Ciconia nigra

3 migrating 18/9.

22. Great Cormorant Storskarv Phalacrocorax carbo

Common but with mainly a resident number of a few hundreds. Very little visible migration.

23. Honey Buzzard Bivråk Pernis apivorus

A total of 4 migrating 16-19/9.

- 24. Egyptian Vulture Smutsgam Neophron percnopterus
- 2-3 residents seen briefly during three days, involving at least one adult and one younger bird.

25. Cinereous Vulture Grågam Aegypius monachus

Up to some 25 resident in the area, often soaring the rubbish dump.

26. Eurasian Griffon Vulture Gåsgam Gyps fulvus

6 soaring in fine weather 19/9 with other raptors.

27. Short-toed Eagle Ormörn Circaetus gallicus

- A total of 3 migrating 17-19/9.
- 28. Booted Eagle Dvärgörn Aquila pennata
- 2 birds migrating 17-18/9 and 1 bird seemingly resting in the area.
- 29. Lesser Spotted Eagle Mindre skrikörn Clanga pomarina
- A total of 4 migrating 18-19/9.
- 30. Imperial Eagle Kejsarörn Aquila heliaca
- 4-5 different birds resident in the area 16-19/9, mainly 1cy seen.
- 31. Golden Eagle Kungsörn Aquila chrysaetos

1 older bird seen 19/9

32. Eurasian Marsh Harrier Brun kärrhök Circus aeruginosus

A total of 61 migrating 16-19/9.



Male Pallid Harrier. Photo: August Thomasson

33. Montagues Harrier Ängshök Circus pygarus

A total of 25 migrating 16-19/9.

34. Pallid Harrier Stäpphök Circus macrorus

A total of 4 migrating, all adult males, 16-19/9.

(Unidentified Montagues/Pallid Harriers)

(A total of 12 migrating 16-19/9.)

35. Eurasian Sparrowhawk Sparvhök Accipiter nisus

A total of 9 migrating 16-19/9.

- **36.** Black Kite Brun glada *Milvus migrans*
- Up to 35 resident in the area16-19/9.
- 37. White-tailed Eagle Havsörn Haliaetus albicilla
- One adult resident in the area 16-19/9.
- 38. "Steppe Buzzard" Stäppvråk (Ormvråk) Buteo buteo vulpinus

Surprisingly rare with only 4 migrating 16-19/9.

39. Little Bustard Småtrapp Tetrax tetrax

2 birds resting on the steppe near the watchpoint, seen 16th and 19th but not between those dates!

40. Corncrake Kornknarr Crex crex

1 resting bird 17/9. Not previously recorded at this site!

41. Avocet Skärfläcka Recurvirostra avosetta

A total of 106 migrating 16-19/9



Migrating Avocets. Photo: August Thomasson

42. Oystercatcher Strandskata Haemantopus ostralegus

4 migrating 16/9.

43. Black-winged Stilt Styltlöpare Himantopus himantopus

3 resting at the rubbish dump lagoon and some singles on migration 16-19/9.



Two Black-winged Stilts at the dump. Photo: Emil Lundahl

- 44. Black-winged Pratincole Svartvingad vadarsvala Glaerola nordmanni
- 1 bird passing the watchpoint 16/9 and 38 migrating 18/9.
- 45. Ringed Plover Större strandpipare Charadrius hiaticula

A total of 87 migrating 16-19/9 as well as 10+ resting on the beach.

46. Grey (Black-bellied) Plover Kustpipare Pluvialis squatarola

1 resting on the beach during several days.

47. Northern Lapwing Tofsvipa Vanellus vanellus

A total of 68 migrating 16-19/9

48. Turnstone Roskarl Arenaria interpres

2 migrating 18/9.

49. Sanderling Sandlöpare Calidris alba

A total of 108 migrating 16-19/9 and small groups also resting on the beach.

50. Dunlin Kärrsnäppa Calidris alpina

A total of 57 migrating 16-19/9 but with 100+ of unidentified Calidris waders migrating.

51. Curlew Sandpiper Spovsnäppa Calidris ferruginea

Only 2 noted on migration but with singles also in the wader flocks on the beach 16-19/9.

52. Little Stint Småsnäppa Calidris minuta

Small numbers migrating and resting on the beach 16-19/9, less than 10 recorded.

53. Temmincks Stint Mosnäppa Calidris temminckii

1 resting at the rubbish dump lagoon 18/9.

54. Common Sandpiper Drillsnäppa Actitis hypoleucos

2 on the beach 17/9.

55. Green Sandpiper Skogssnäppa Tringa ochropus

A total of 4 migrating 16-19/9.



Migrating Ruffs. Photo: August Thomasson

56. Spotted Redshank Svartsnäppa Tringa erythropos

A total of 3 migrating 16-19/9.

57. Marsh Sandpiper Dammsnäppa Tringa stagnatilis

1 migrating 17/9.

58. Wood Sandpiper Grönbena Tringa glareola

A total of 24 migrating 16-19/9.

59. Ruff Brushane Philomachus pugnax

A total of 1.204 migrating 16-19/9.

60. Black-tailed Godwit Rödspov Limosa limosa

25 migrating 17/9.

61. Common Snipe Enkelbeckasin Gallinago gallinago

Singles flying by on 4-5 occasions 16-19/9.

62. Arctic Skua Kustlabb Stercorarius parasiticus

2 flying north 16/9 and 2 heading south 17/9.

63. Slender-billed Gull Långnäbbad mås Larus genei

A total of 190 migrating 16-19/9.

64. Black-headed Gull Skrattmås Chroicocephalus ridibundus

Common in the area and with a total of 29 migrating 16-19/9.



Two migrating Gull-billed Tern. Photo: August Thomasson

65. Little Gull Dvärgmås Hydrocoleus minutus

Common in the area and with a total of 939 migrating 16-19/9.

66. Caspian Gull Kaspisk trut Larus cachinnans

At least 1500+ resident around the rubbish dump.

67. Lesser Black-backed Gull Silltrut Larus fuscus

A total of 4 migrating 16-19/9 out of which two birds were identified as L.f. heuglini.

68. Caspian Tern Skräntärna Hydroprogne caspia

A total of 27 migrating 16-19/9.

69. Sandwich Tern Kentsk tärna Sterna sandwichensis

A total of 298 migrating 16-19/9.

70. Gull-billed Tern Sandtärna Sterna nilotica

A total of 126 migrating 16-19/9.

71. Common Tern Fisktärna Sterna hirundo

A total of 2.237 migrating 16-19/9.

72. Little Tern Småtärna Sternula albifrons

1 migrating 17/9.



Migrating White-winged Black Tern with dabbling ducks in the background. Photo: August Thomasson

73. White-winged Black Tern Vitvingad tärna Chlidonias leucopterus

A total of 2.910 migrating 16-19/9, out of which 2.803 on 17/9, as well as 200+ unidentified marsh terns.

74. Black Tern Svarttärna Chlidonias niger

2 migrating 17/9.

75. Whiskered Tern Skäggtärna Chlidonias hybridus

A total of 78 migrating 16-19/9.

76. Stock Dove Skogsduva Columba oenas

A total of 30 migrating 16-19/9.

77. Wood Pigeon Ringduva Columba palumbus

Singles recorded.

78. Eurasian Collared Dove Turkduva Streptopelia decaocto

Small numbers in likely local movements 16-19/9.

79. Turtle Dove Turturduva Streptopelia turtur

A total of 5 migrating 16-19/9.

80. Common Cuckoo Gök Cuculus canorus

3-4 resting birds in the area 16-19/9.



Trapped Eurasian Scop's Owl. Photo: Emil Lundahl

81. Little Owl Minervauggla Athene noctua

One resident bird seen 16/9.

82. Eurasian Scop's Owl Dvärguv Otus scops

1 trapped 19/9.

83. Common Nightjar Nattskärra Caprimulgus europaeus

3 flushed and also seen hawking at dusk 16/9 and 1 seen 19/9.

84. Common Swift Tornseglare Apus apus

A total of 5 migrating 16-19/9.

85. Common Kingfisher Kungsfiskare Alcedo atthis

1 at the rubbish dump lagoon 18/9.

86. Hoopoe Härfågel Upupa epops

Regularly seen with 5-7 resting birds in the area 16-19/9.

87. European Roller Blåkråka Corcarias garrulous

Common with some 8-10 birds resting and many hawking insects as the rain ceased, at least 25 in the air 18/9 and that day also a flock of 20 migrating.

88. Blue-cheeked Bee-eater Grön biätare Merops persicus

Constant part of the soundscape of the skies with a total of 2.789 going south and 100+ birds hanging around.



Migrating adult Blue-cheeked Bee-eater. Photo: Emil Lundahl

89. Eurasian Bee-eater Biätare Merops apiaster

Smaller numbers among the Blue-cheeked with a total of 183 migrating 16-19/9.

90. Lesser Kestrel Rödfalk Falco naumanni

Common in the area and often hawking in loose groups. 75+ in the air 18/9 as the sun dried up the moist weather and brought up lots of insects, joined also by lots of bee-eaters and 25+ Rollers.

91. Eurasian Kestrel Tornfalk Falco tinnunculus

Common in the area but in small numbers 16-19/9.

92. Eurasian Hobby Lärkfalk Falco subbuteo

Common (but none seen migrating) and with at least 15-20 birds hunting in the area 16-19/9.

93. Lesser Grey Shrike Svartpannad törnskata Lanius minor

Surprisingly only one seen, a resting bird 16/9.

94. Woodchat Shrike Rödhuvad törnskata Lanius senator

One resting bird 19/9.

95. Red-backed Shrike Törnskata Lanius collurio

Fairly common in the area with tens of resting birds 16-19/9.



Trapped Eurasian Jay. Photo: Emil Lundahl

96. Eurasian Jay Nötskrika Garrulus glandarius

Several seen and one bird trapped 19/9. Peculiar looking subspecies atricapillus.

97. Eurasian Magpie Skata Pica pica

Common.

98. Eurasian Jackdaw Kaja Corvus monedula

Some smaller flocks passing by 16-19/9.

99. Rook Råka Corvus frugilegus

Low numbers migrating 16-19/9.

100. Hooded Crow Kråka Corvus corone

Common.

101. Common Raven Korp Corvus corax

A pair seen temporarily in the area 16-19/9.

102. Calandra Lark Kalanderlärka Melanocorypha calandra

One lone bird passed the watch point 19/9, compared to the 16.000 during three days in late October 2015!

103. Greater Short-toed Lark Korttålärka Calandrella brachydactyla

A total of 49 migrating 16-19/9.

104. Lesser Short-toed Lark Dvärglärka Calandrella rufescens

A total of 4 migrating 16-19/9.

105. Crested Lark Tofslärka Galerida cristata

Several records of singles/small groups moving around in the area.

106. Barn Swallow Ladusvala Hirundo rustica

Perhaps the most numerous bird on migration 16-19/9 with a total of 12.000+ migrating.

107. Sand Martin Backsvala Riparia riparia

Hundreds on migration 16-19/9 but only 360 recorded, lots of unidentified swallows/martins in the distance.

108. House Martin Hussvala Delichon urbicum

Low numbers on migration 16-19/9.

109. Eurasian Blue Tit Blåmes Parus caeruleus

1 recorded 19/9.

110. Eurasian Penduline Tit Pungmes Remiz pendulinus

One migrating 19/9.

111. Golden Oriole Sommargylling Oriolus oriolus

2 resting birds 16 and 19/9 respectively.

112. Cetti's Warbler Cettisångare Cettia cetti

Heard occasionally in the bushland 16-19/9.

113. Menetriés Warbler Östlig sammetshätta Sylvia mystacea

Several records during 16-19/9, at least 7-8 birds in the area.



Trapped female Menetriés Warbler. Photo: Emil Lundahl

114. Lesser Whitethroat Ärtsångare Sylvia curruca

Common in the bushland 16-19/9.

115. Common Whitethroat Törnsångare Sylvia communis

Fairly common but in low numbers in the bushland 16-19/9.

116. Garden Warbler Trädgårdssångare Sylvia borin

Common in the bushland 16-19/9, some congregations of 6-7 birds in one tree.

117. Blackcap Svarthätta Sylvia atricapilla

Fairly common in the bushland 16-19/9 and often in trees with berries.

118. Willow Warbler Lövsångare Phylloscopus trochilus

Seemingly common but in small number in the bushland 16-19/9.

119. Green Warbler Kaukasisk lundsångare Phylloscopus nitidus

One resting, vocal bird in the bushes by the camp 16/9.

120. Chiffchaff Gransångare Phylloscopus collybita

Fairly common and quite numerous in the bushland 16-19/9.

121. Eurasian Reed Warbler Rörsångare Acrocephalus scirpaceus

Fairly common in the area 16-19/9 and at least some of the birds appeared to be ssp fuscus.

122. Great Reed Warbler Trastsångare Acrocephalus arundinaceus

At least 2 resting birds in the bushland 16-19/9.

123. Paddyfield Warbler Fältsångare Acrocephalus Agricola

1 bird seen and heard at close range in bushes at the camp 16/9.

124. European Robin Rödhake Erithacus rubecula

1 trapped 19/9.

125. Thrush Nightingale Näktergal Luscinia luscinia

Several birds resting in the bushland 16-19/9, at least 6-7 seen.

126. Red-breasted Flycatcher Mindre flugsnappare Ficedula parva

Very common in the bushland with tens of birds seen, mainly in the first days with drizzle.



Trapped Red-breasted Flycatcher. Photo: Emil Lundahl

127. Pied Flycatcher Svartvit flugsnappare Ficedula hypoleuca

2 birds resting 17-18/9.

128. Spotted Flycatcher Grå flugsnappare Muscicapa striata

Several resting in the area 16-19/9.

129. Common Redstart Rödstjärt Phoenicurus phoenicurus

Fairly common with 8-10 in the bushland 16-19/9.

130. Whinchat Buskskvätta Saxicola rubetra

Low numbers resting, 5-7 seen 16-19/9.

131. Siberian Stonechat Vitgumpad buskskvätta Saxicola maurus hemprichii

Fairly common in the area with at least 12-15 birds noted. All seemingly hemprichii.

132. Northern Wheatear Stenskvätta Oenanthe oenanthe

Common as resting migrants, mainly on the beach, with 20+ birds seen 16-19/9.

133. Pied Wheatear Nunnestenskvätta Oenanthe pleschanka

One resting at the watch point 16/9.

134. Starling Stare Sturnus vulgaris

A total of 3.920 migrating 16-19/9.



Adult Rose-colored Starling with Starlings. Photo: Emil Lundahl

135. Rose-colored Starling Rosenstare Pastor roseus

A total of 58 migrating 16-19/9, mainly single 1cy birds in flocks of Starlings but also a flock of some 40 birds. One adult bird recorded.

136. Western Yellow Wagtail Gulärla Motacilla flava

Very common and numerous migrant with at least 9.500 migrating 16-19/9.

137. Citrine Wagtail Citronärla Motacilla citreola

A total of 14 migrating 16-19/9 as well as 5 resting at the little lagoon at the rubbish dump 18/9.

138. Grey Wagtail Forsärla Motacilla cinerea

A total of 4 migrating 16-19/9.

139. White Wagtail Sädesärla Motacilla alba

Common resting and with a total of 400 migrating 16-19/9.

140. Tawny Pipit Fältpiplärka Anthus campestris

Singles resting and a total of 28 migrating 16-19/9.



Tawny Pipit on the steppe. Photo: Emil Lundahl.

141. Tree Pipit Trädpiplärka Anthus trivalis

Common migrant but in low numbers 16-19/9.

142. Reed Bunting Sävsparv Emberiza schoeniclus

1 migrating 17/9.

143. Ortolan Bunting Ortolansparv Emberiza hortulana

A total of 3 migrating 16-19/9.

144. Corn Bunting Kornsparv Emberiza calandra

A total of 25 migrating 16-19/9 but also several flocks moving around in the area.

145. Common Rosefinch Rosenfink Carpodacus erythrinos

A total of 8 migrating 16-19/9.

146. European Goldfinch Steglits Carduelis carduelis

2 seen 19/9.

147. House Sparrow Gråsparv Passer domesticus

Very common, hundreds passing south whether migrants or local movements.



Pied Wheatear. Photo: Harald Ris